

Message Text

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ACTION EB-07

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: EFIN, SHUM, AR

SUBJECT: PRIVATE FINANCIAL LOANS FOR ARGENTINA: HUMAN RIGHTS AND
WAIVER OF SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

REF: (A) BUENOS AIRES 6113, (B) BUENOS AIRES 6079

1. DURING CALL ON ME SEPTEMBER 21, REGIONAL VICE-PRESIDENT OF CITIBANK TOLD ME HIS BANK WAS CONSIDERING DOUBLING ITS EXPOSURE IN ARGENTINA (FROM OVER \$200 MILLION TO APPROXIMATELY \$500 MILLION -- FIGURES WHICH HE REQUESTED BE KEPT IN STRICTEST CONFIDENCE), PRIMARILY BY EXTENDING NEW SHORT-TERM LOANS. HE SAID HIS BANK WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE GOA'S NEW ECONOMIC PROGRAM AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION TO DATE AND BELIEVED THAT, OVER THE SHORT-TERM AT LEAST, ARGENTINA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS POSITION WOULD CONTINUE TO SHOW IMPROVEMENT. UNFORTUNATELY, HIS BANK COULD NOT LIMIT ITSELF TO PURELY ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS IN MAKING DECISIONS TO GRANT LOANS. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE A MAJOR CONCERN -- AN ISSUE RECENTLY HIGHLIGHTED BY THE MUSICH RESIGNATION WHICH THE PRESS ATTRIBUTED TO HIS DISAGREEMENT WITH GOA POLICY ON HUMAN RIGHTS. CONTINUING DETERIORATION OF THE GOA'S HUMAN RIGHTS IMAGE IN THE US, HE SAID, COULD PREVENT CITIBANK FROM INCREASING ITS EXPOSURE IN ARGENTINA.

2. WITH REFERENCE TO THE "SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY CLAUSE" (REF A), REP SAID IT WAS A STANDARD CLAUSE USED BY BANKS IN EXTENDING MAJOR LOANS TO GOVERNMENTS AND WAS NOT DIRECTLY AN ISSUE
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IN THE GOA INVESTMENT DISPUTES WITH THE BANKS. THE CLAUSE STIPULATES

IN EFFECT THAT A GOVERNMENT WILL WAIVE ITS SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY
IN DISAGREEMENTS CONCERNING ITS LOAN CONTRACTURAL OBLIGATIONS
AND SUBMIT ITSELF TO COURT PROCEEDINGS IN ANOTHER COUNTRY.
REP SAID THAT THE GOA HAD ACCEPTED THIS CLAUSE IN PREVIOUS
LOANS EXTENDED BY CITIBANK TO ARGENTINA AND THAT IT WAS INCLUDED
IN THE LOAN CONTRACT FOR THE \$500 MILLION LOAN PACKAGE FROM
U.S. BANKS (REF. B). HE SAID THAT, WHILE OTHER
BANKS MAY BE
WILLING TO COMPROMISE ON THIS ISSUE, HE WAS SURE CITIBANK WOULD
NOT. HE ADDED THAT THE GOA NEEDED THESE CREDITS BADLY AND
THEREFORE WAS NOT IN A STRONG NEGOTIATING POSITION.

3. COMMENT: NOW THAT EVEN COMMERCIAL BANKS ARE TAKING HUMAN
RIGHTS INTO ACCOUNT IN EXTENDING CREDITS TO ARGENTINA, IT IS
CLEAR
THAT CONTINUED LACK OF PROGRESS IN THIS ARE COULD
SEVERELY LIMIT THE GOA'S ACCESS TO FOREIGN CREDIT AND JEOPARDIZE
ITS NEW ECONOMIC PROGRAM.
HILL

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